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Update on 2009 pandemic influenza A (H1N1) virus

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Nephrolithiasis: Treatment, causes, and prevention

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Kidney stones are not all the same, and neither are their treatment, causes, or prevention. Paradoxically, calcium restriction is not warranted for patients who have calcium stones, and may even be harmful.

P.M. HALL

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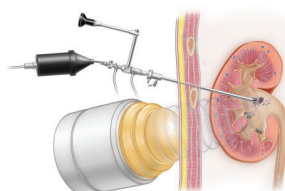
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REVIEW



Less-invasive ways to remove stones 592 from the kidneys and ureters

Lithotripsy, ureteroscopy, and percutaneous nephrolithotomy all have advantages and disadvantages in different situations. But not all patients with stones need intervention.

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