TABLE OF CONTENTS

FROM THE EDITOR

Intervention as prevention

361

367

377

398

406

True primary prevention of disease or its complications seems an attainable goal in many situations.

B.F. MANDELL

IM BOARD REVIEW

Fever, chills, and chest radiographic infiltrates in a middle-aged woman

A woman with a history of asthma, hypothyroidism, nephrolithiasis, and bowel problems has worsening shortness of breath. She also has an interesting hobby.

A.J. CHOURE, R.K. SHRESTHA, S.P. LAROSA, AND A.C. MEHTA

REVIEW.....

Disseminated intravascular coagulation: Treat the cause, not the lab values

Therapy directed at laboratory manifestations of DIC often will not change the course of the illness. It is important to recognize and treat the underlying cause, eg, trauma, cancer, infection, or obstetric catastrophe.

C.A. LABELLE AND C.S. KITCHENS

REVIEW

When is facial paralysis Bell palsy? Current diagnosis and treatment

Bell palsy is largely a diagnosis of exclusion, but certain features distinguish it from facial paralysis due to other conditions.

A. AHMED

REVIEW...

Recognizing and intervening in intimate partner violence

Intimate partner violence is as at least common as many conditions for which we routinely screen. Yet it remains underdiagnosed and undertreated.

G. KAUR AND L. HERBERT



What you should know425about intimate partner violence

CONTINUED ON PAGE 364



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MAY 2005

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 362

MEDICAL GRAND ROUNDS ...

Adrenal function in critically ill patients: How to test? When to treat?

There is evidence that even partial adrenal insufficiency is associated with increased mortality. But exactly how should adrenal insufficiency be defined and diagnosed, and who should receive treatment?

A. HAMRAHIAN



Preventing ischemic stroke: Choosing the best strategy

Do statins prevent stroke? Which antithrombotic drugs are best? What is the best way to treat carotid stenosis?

R. GUPTA AND D.W. KRIEGER

REVIEW

Diabetic retinopathy: Treating systemic conditions aggressively can save sight

447

427

433

To control diabetic retinopathy, we need not only to detect it promptly, but also to manage common systemic comorbid conditions such as hypertension, hyperlipidemia, anemia, obstructive sleep apnea, and smoking-all of which tend to accelerate its course and increase its severity.

S.H. SINCLAIR, R. MALAMUT, C. DELVECCHIO, AND W. LI

PATIENT-ORIENTED EVIDENCE THAT MATTERS (POEMs)

Single Hemoccult in office misses most cancer	376
DEPARTMENTS	
Letter to the Editor Physical therapy for back pain.	366
CME Calendar	445
CME Self-test Online	455

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UPCOMING FEATURES

- **Demystifying triglycerides:** A practical approach
- Depression: What to do if the first step fails
- Angioplasty for acute MI: The best therapy gets better
- Should PSA be used for prostate cancer screening?
- Genetics of cardiomyopathy: Where are we now?
- **Respiratory complications** of neurologic diseases
- CT, IV ultrasound: New tools for coronary clinical trials
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